

## Description

The 6N138 and 6N139 series combine an AlGaAs infrared emitting diode as the emitter which is optically coupled to a silicon high speed photo darlington transistor in a plastic DIP8 package with different lead forming options.

A separate design between photodiode and darlington transistor reduces the base-collector capacitance of the input transistor which

improves the speed by several orders of magnitude over conventional phototransistor optocouplers.

## Features

- High isolation 5000 VRMS
- DC input with transistor output
- Operating temperature range - 55 °C to 100 °C
- REACH compliance
- Halogen free (Optional)
- MSL class 1

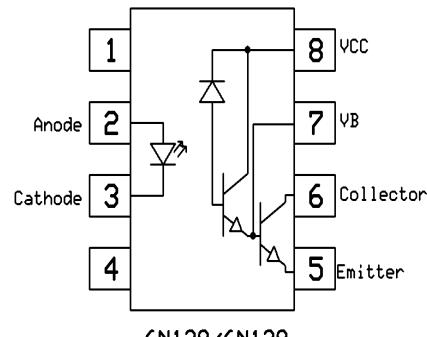
Truth Table (Positive Logic)

Input	Enable	Output
H	H	L
L	H	H
H	L	H
L	L	H
H	NC	L
L	NC	H

## Applications

- Low current line receivers
- Current loop receivers
- Out interface to CMOS-LSTTL-TTL
- Pulse transformer replacement
- Computer-peripheral interface

## Package Outlines



ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS				
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	VALUE	UNIT	Note
INPUT				
Forward Current	$I_F$	25	mA	
Peak Forward Current	$I_{FP}$	50	mA	1
Peak Transient Current	$I_{F(trans)}$	1	A	2
Reverse Voltage	$V_R$	5	V	
Input Power Dissipation	$P_I$	100	mW	
OUTPUT				
Supply Voltage	$V_{CC}$	-0.5~18	V	
Output Voltage	$V_O$	-0.5~18	V	
Output Current	$I_O$	60	mA	
Emitter-Base Reverse Voltage	$V_{EBR}$	0.5	V	
Output Power Dissipation	$P_O$	100	mW	
COMMON				
Total Power Dissipation	$P_{tot}$	200	mW	
Isolation Voltage	$V_{iso}$	5000	Vrms	3
Operating Temperature	$T_{opr}$	-55~100	°C	
Storage Temperature	$T_{stg}$	-55~150	°C	
Soldering Temperature	$T_{sol}$	260	°C	4

Note 1. 50% duty, 1ms P.W

Note 2.  $\leq 1\mu s$  P.W,300pps

Note 3. AC For 1 Minute, R.H. = 40 ~ 60%

Note 4. For 10 seconds

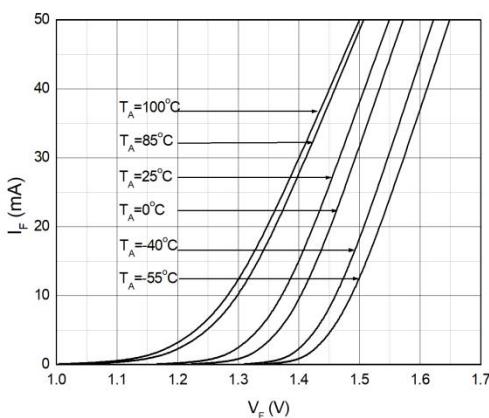
ELECTRICAL OPTICAL CHARACTERISTICS							
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT	TEST CONDITION	NOTE
INPUT(at Ta=0 to 70°C , unless specified otherwise)							
Forward Voltage	V <sub>F</sub>	-	1.28	1.7	V	I <sub>F</sub> =1.6mA	
Reverse Current	I <sub>R</sub>	-	-	10	μA	V <sub>R</sub> =5V	
Input Capacitance	C <sub>in</sub>	-	60	-	pF	V=0, f=1MHz	
OUTPUT(at Ta=0 to 70°C , unless specified otherwise)							
High Level Supply Current	I <sub>CCH</sub>	-	0.05	10	μA	I <sub>F</sub> =0mA, V <sub>O</sub> =Open, V <sub>CC</sub> =18V	
Low Level Supply Current	I <sub>CCL</sub>	-	0.6	1.5	mA	I <sub>F</sub> =1.6mA, V <sub>O</sub> =Open, V <sub>CC</sub> =18V	
Logic High Output Current	6N138	I <sub>OH</sub>	-	0.01	100	μA	I <sub>F</sub> =0mA, V <sub>O</sub> =V <sub>CC</sub> =18V,
	6N139		-	-	250	μA	
TRANSFER CHARACTERISTICS(at Ta=0 to 70°C , unless specified otherwise)							
Current Transfer Ratio	6N139	CTR	400	2500	-	%	I <sub>F</sub> = 0.5mA ,V <sub>O</sub> = 0.4V, V <sub>CC</sub> =4.5V
			500	2600	-		I <sub>F</sub> = 1.6mA ,V <sub>O</sub> = 0.4V, V <sub>CC</sub> =4.5V
			300	2600	-		I <sub>F</sub> = 0.5mA ,V <sub>O</sub> = 0.4V, V <sub>CC</sub> =4.5V
Logic Low Output Voltage	6N139	V <sub>OL</sub>	-	0.04	0.4	V	I <sub>F</sub> = 0.5mA ,I <sub>O</sub> = 2mA, V <sub>CC</sub> =4.5V
			-	0.07	0.4		I <sub>F</sub> = 1.6mA ,I <sub>O</sub> = 8mA, V <sub>CC</sub> =4.5V
			-	0.11	0.4		I <sub>F</sub> = 5mA ,I <sub>O</sub> = 15mA, V <sub>CC</sub> =4.5V
			-	0.15	0.4		I <sub>F</sub> = 12mA ,I <sub>O</sub> = 24mA, V <sub>CC</sub> =4.5V
			-	0.05	0.4		I <sub>F</sub> = 1.6mA ,I <sub>O</sub> = 4.8mA, V <sub>CC</sub> =4.5V
Isolation Resistance	R <sub>iso</sub>	10 <sup>12</sup>	10 <sup>14</sup>	-	Ω	DC500V, 40 ~ 60% R.H.	
Floating Capacitance	C <sub>IO</sub>	-	0.3	1	pF	V=0, f=1MHz	

ELECTRICAL OPTICAL CHARACTERISTICS							
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT	TEST CONDITION	NOTE
TRANSFER CHARACTERISTICS(at Ta=0 to 70°C , unless specified otherwise)							
Current Transfer Ratio	6N139	CTR	400	2500	-	%	$I_F = 0.5\text{mA}, V_O = 0.4\text{V}, V_{CC}=4.5\text{V}$
			500	2600	-		$I_F = 1.6\text{mA}, V_O = 0.4\text{V}, V_{CC}=4.5\text{V}$
	6N138		300	2600	-		$I_F = 1.6\text{mA}, V_O = 0.4\text{V}, V_{CC}=4.5\text{V}$
Logic Low Output Voltage	6N139	$V_{OL}$	-	0.04	0.4	V	$I_F = 0.5\text{mA}, I_O = 2\text{mA}, V_{CC}=5\text{V}$
			-	0.07	0.4		$I_F = 1.6\text{mA}, I_O = 8\text{mA}, V_{CC}=4.5\text{V}$
			-	0.11	0.4		$I_F = 5\text{mA}, I_O = 15\text{mA}, V_{CC}=4.5\text{V}$
			-	0.15	0.4		$I_F = 12\text{mA}, I_O = 24\text{mA}, V_{CC}=4.5\text{V}$
	6N138		-	0.05	0.4		$I_F = 1.6\text{mA}, I_O = 4.8\text{mA}, V_{CC}=4.5\text{V}$
Isolation Resistance	R <sub>iso</sub>	10 <sup>12</sup>	10 <sup>14</sup>	-	Ω	DC500V, 40 ~ 60% R.H.	
Floating Capacitance	C <sub>IO</sub>	-	0.3	1	pF	V=0, f=1MHz	

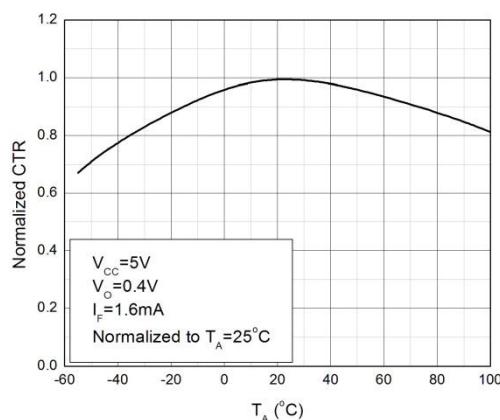
ELECTRICAL OPTICAL CHARACTERISTICS								
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT	TEST CONDITION	NOTE	
SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS(at $T_a=0$ to $70^\circ C$ , $V_{cc}=5V$ , unless specified otherwise)								
Propagation Delay Time to Logic Low	6N139	TPHL	-	5	25	$\mu s$	$I_F = 0.5mA, R_L=4.7k\Omega, T_A=25^\circ C$	
			-	-	30		$I_F = 0.5mA, R_L=4.7k\Omega$	
			-	0.2	1		$I_F = 12mA, R_L=270\Omega, T_A=25^\circ C$	
			-	-	2		$I_F = 12mA, R_L=270\Omega$	
	6N138		-	1.4	10		$I_F = 1.6mA, R_L=2.2k\Omega, T_A=25^\circ C$	
			-	-	15		$I_F = 1.6mA, R_L=2.2k\Omega$	
							Fig.13	
Propagation Delay Time to Logic High	6N139	TPLH	-	22	60	$\mu s$	$I_F = 0.5mA, R_L=4.7k\Omega, T_A=25^\circ C$	
			-	-	90		$I_F = 0.5mA, R_L=4.7k\Omega$	
			-	2.1	7		$I_F = 12mA, R_L=270\Omega, T_A=25^\circ C$	
			-	-	10		$I_F = 12mA, R_L=270\Omega$	
	6N138		-	10.7	35		$I_F = 1.6mA, R_L=2.2k\Omega, T_A=25^\circ C$	
			-	-	50		$I_F = 1.6mA, R_L=2.2k\Omega$	
							Fig.13	
Common Mode Transient Immunity at Logic High	6N139	CM <sub>H</sub>	1000	-	-	$V/\mu s$	$I_F = 0mA, V_{CM}=10Vpp, RL=2.2k\Omega, T_A=25^\circ C$	
	6N138		1000	-	-			
Common Mode Transient Immunity at Logic Low	6N139	CM <sub>L</sub>	1000	-	-	$V/\mu s$	$I_F = 1.6mA, V_{CM}=10Vpp, RL=2.2k\Omega, T_A=25^\circ C$	
	6N138		1000	-	-			
Fig.15								

## CHARACTERISTIC CURVES

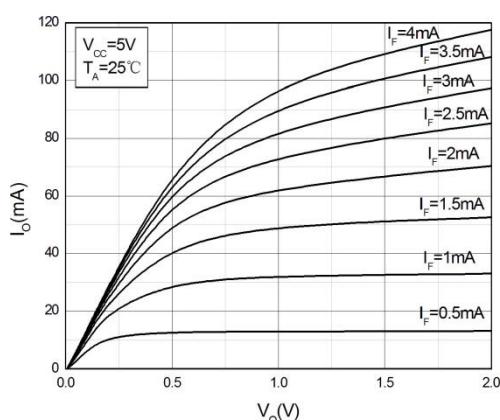
**Fig.1 Forward Current  
vs. Forward Voltage**



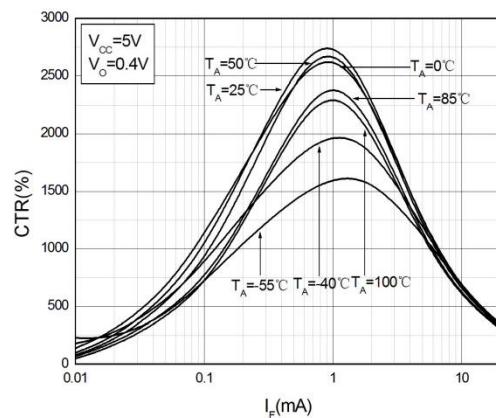
**Fig.3 Normalized Current Transfer Ratio  
vs. Ambient Temperature**



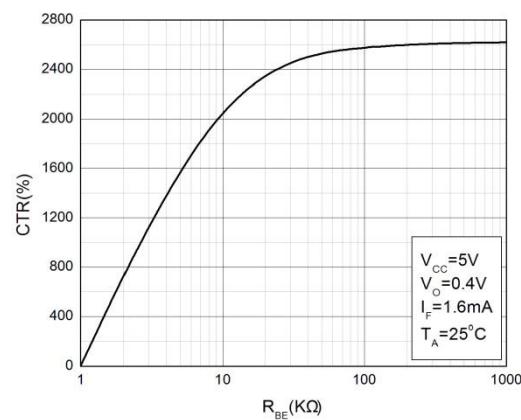
**Fig.5 Low Level Output Current  
vs. Output Voltage**



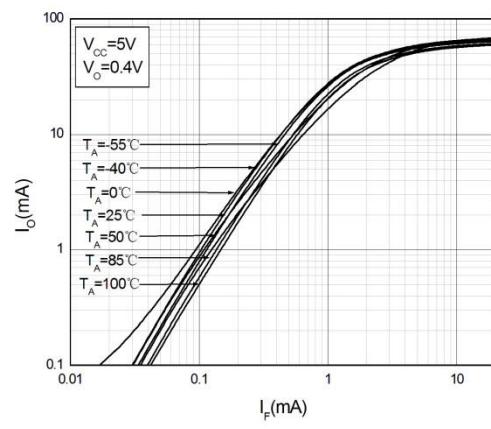
**Fig.2 Current Transfer Ratio  
vs. Forward Current**



**Fig.4 Current Transfer Ratio  
vs. Base-Emitter Resistance**

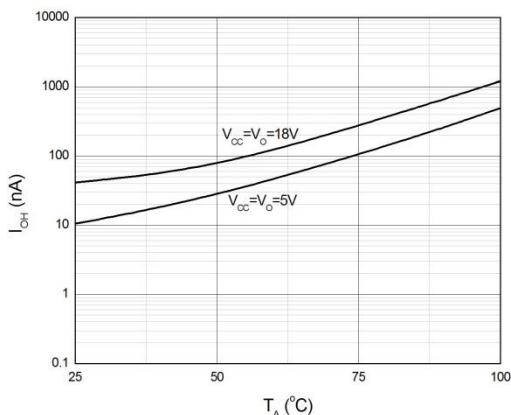


**Fig.6 Low Level Output Current  
vs. Forward Current**

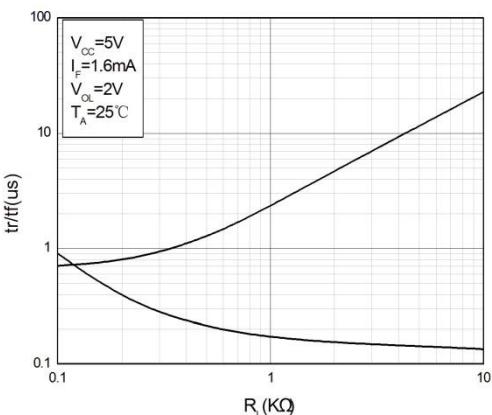


## CHARACTERISTIC CURVES

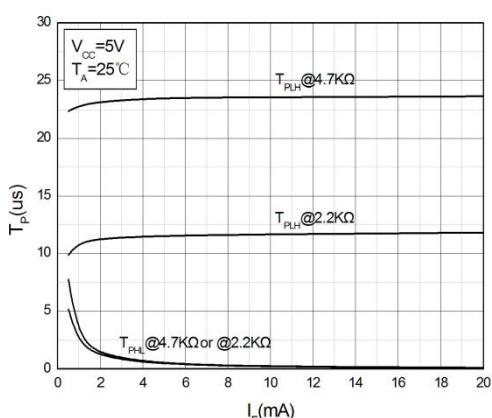
**Fig.7 High Level Output Current vs. Ambient Temperature**



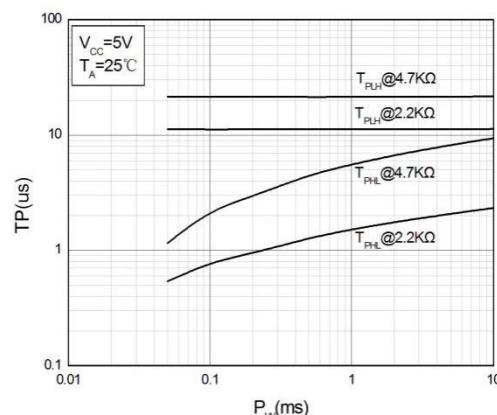
**Fig.9 Rise and Fall Time vs. Load Resistance**



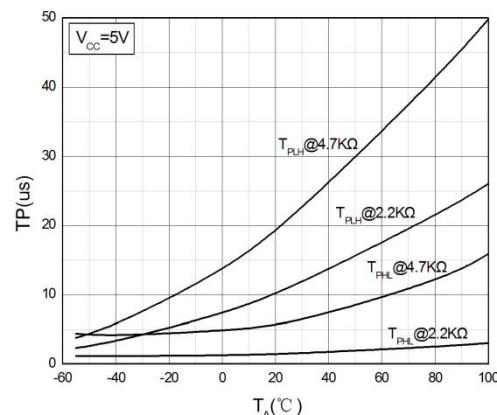
**Fig.11 Propagation Delay vs. Forward Current**



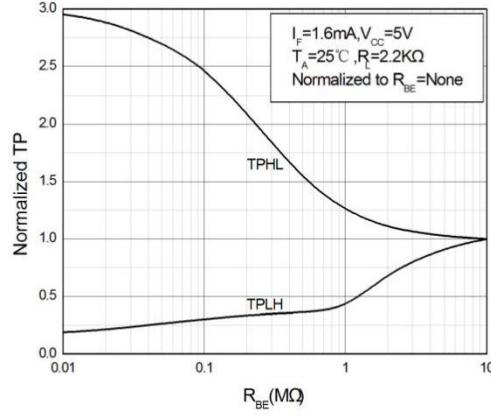
**Fig.8 Propagation Delay vs. Pulse Width**



**Fig.10 Propagation Delay vs. Ambient Temperature**

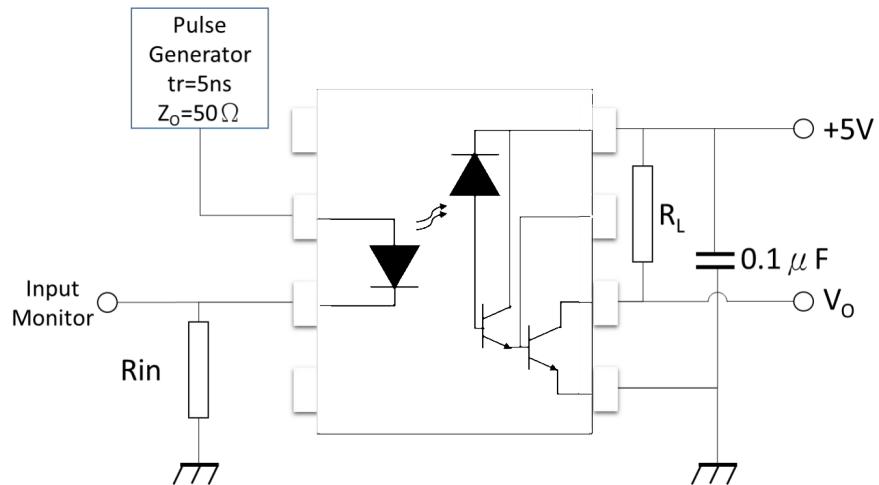


**Fig.12 Propagation Delay vs. Base-Emitter Resistance**

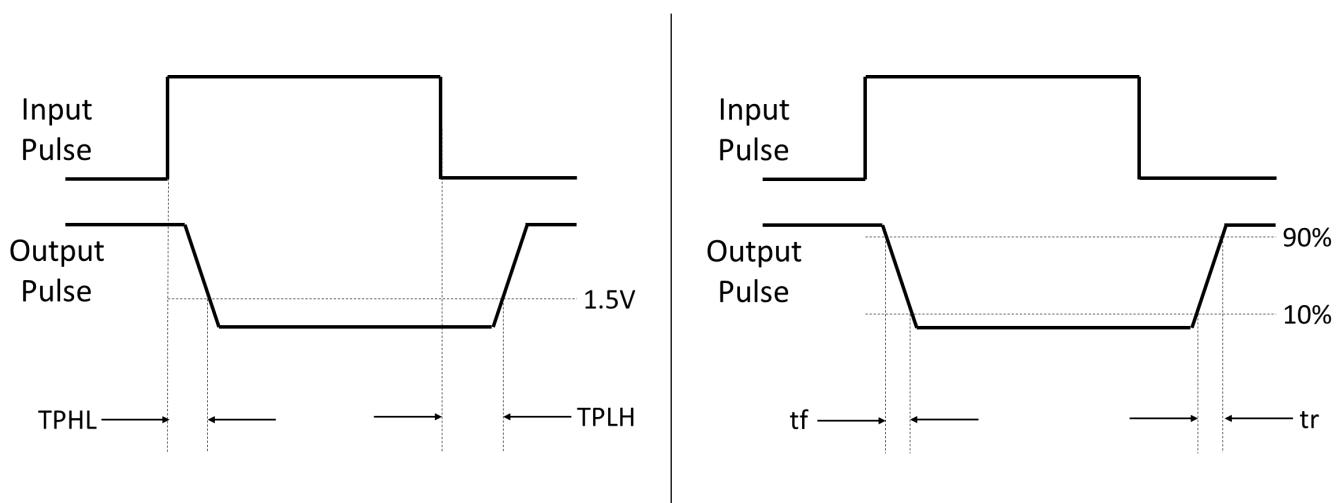


## TEST CIRCUITS

**Fig.13 Test Circuits for TPHL, TPLH, tr, tf**



**Fig.14 Waveforms of TPHL, TPLH, tr, tf**



## TEST CIRCUITS

Fig.15 Test Circuits for Common Mode Transient Immunity

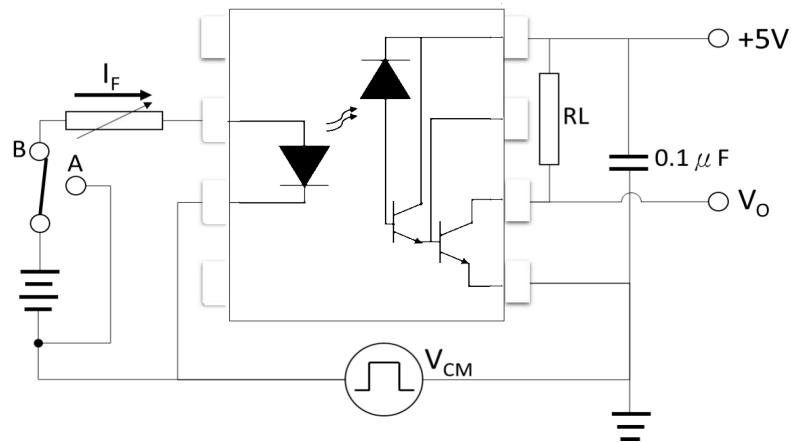
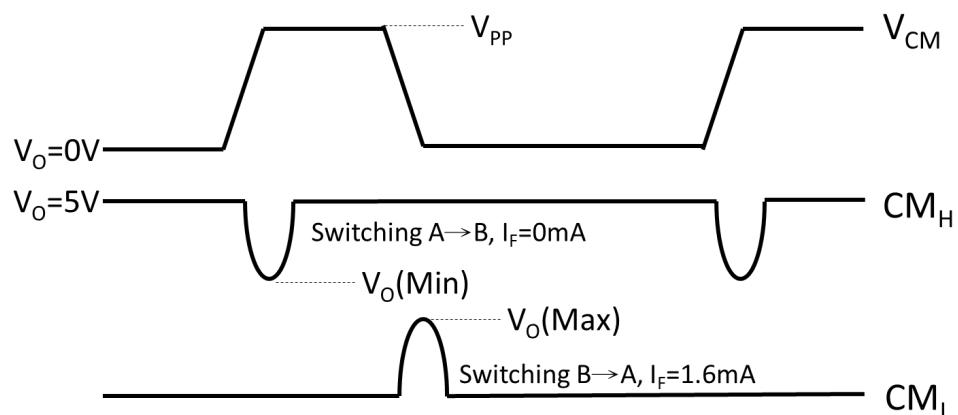
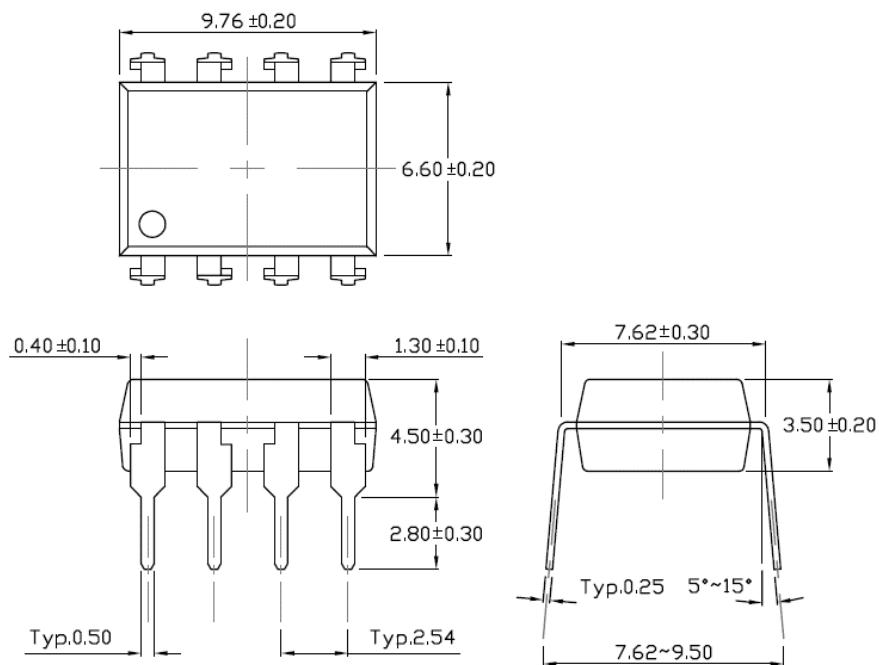


Fig.16 Waveforms of Common Mode Transient Immunity

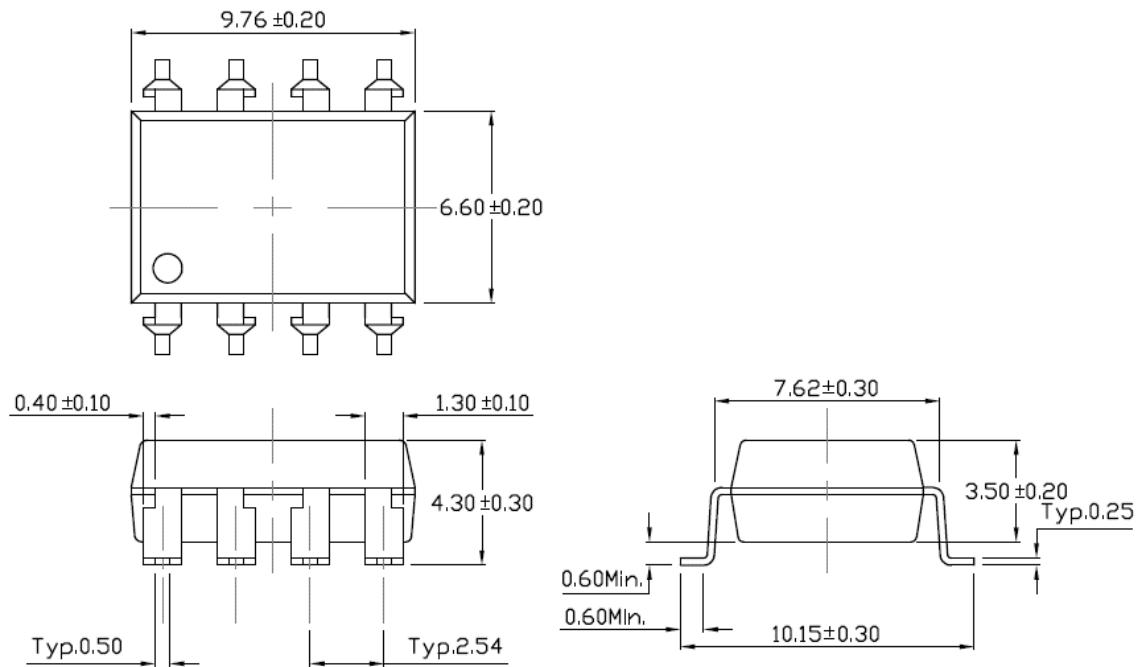


**Package Dimensions** Dimensions in mm unless otherwise stated

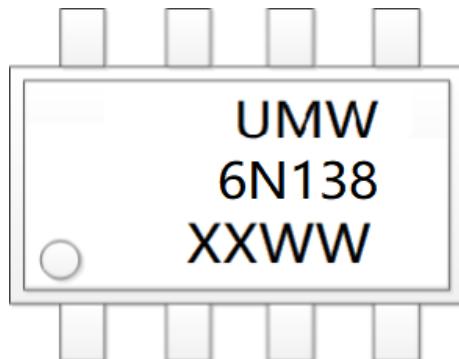
DIP-8



SOP-8



### Marking



- “XX” denotes YEAR;
- “WW” denotes WEEK

### ORDERING INFORMATION

Order Code	Description	Base qty
UMW 6N138M	Iron frame, DIP-8, Halogen/lead -free	1280/BOX
UMW 6N138S	Copper frame,SOP-8, Halogen-free	1000/REEL
UMW 6N139M	Iron frame, DIP-8, Halogen/lead -free	1280/BOX
UMW 6N139S	Copper frame,SOP-8, Halogen-free	1000/REEL